



Updated: May 31, 2018

Water Efficiency Legislation FAQ Sheet

Frequently Asked Questions

Q. What two new legislative bills were recently signed?

On May 31, 2018, Governor Edmund G. Brown Jr. signed SB 606 by Senator Robert Hertzberg (D-Van Nuys) and AB 1668 by Assemblymember Laura Friedman (D-Glendale) to help the state better prepare for droughts and climate change by establishing statewide water efficiency standards.

Q. What are these new legislative bills requiring of water customers?

SB 606 and AB 1668 establish guidelines for efficient water use and a framework for the implementation and oversight of the new standards, which must be in place by 2022. The two bills strengthen the state's water resiliency in the face of future droughts with provisions that include:

- Establishing an indoor, per person water use goal of 55 gallons per day until 2025, 52.5 gallons from 2025 to 2030 and 50 gallons beginning in 2030.
- Creating incentives for water suppliers to recycle water.
- Requiring both urban and agricultural water suppliers to set annual water budgets and prepare for drought.

Q. How will the new laws impact customers?

There are no immediate impacts to customers. Over the next several years, specific water use targets will be set for a water provider's overall service area (not on an individual basis) based upon the standards outlined in the laws. Once water provider-level targets are established in 2022 and implementation begins in 2023, water providers may choose to work with individual households and businesses to increase their water efficiency through available rebates, services and programs.

Q. Will it be illegal to take a shower and wash clothes in the same day, as some media have reported?

No. There is nothing in the laws that specifies when or how often a person may shower, do laundry, or use water for any other purpose. The new laws outline an overall framework for setting and meeting water use targets at the water provider

level. While the framework outlined in the laws does include a goal for individual water use of 55 gallons per person per day beginning in 2022, this applies on an overall system-wide basis (and not an individual basis).

Q. How hard will it be to meet the indoor target of 55 gallons per person per day?

It's important to note that the target of 55 gallons per person per day is not a goal for individual water use, but will be measured across a water provider's entire service area. That said, water industry experts are projecting that many people are already meeting this target or do not have far to go.

The Alliance for Water Efficiency has an online water calculator that can estimate how much water a household uses indoors. You can find it at www.home-water-works.org/calculator. In the Sacramento region, individuals currently use about 66 gallons of water per person per day inside their homes.

[To help people reduce their indoor water use, many water providers offer rebates for upgrading fixtures to high-efficiency toilets and clothes washers. Be sure to look for the WaterSense and ENERGY STAR labels. You can learn more about rebates at <http://bewatersmart.info/rebates-services/>.](http://www.home-water-works.org/calculator)

Q. Will water providers be monitoring and evaluating individual water use as part of the new laws?

No. There is no requirement in the new laws that individual households must meet a specific target. The new laws provide a framework for setting targets, but those will be applied on a system-wide basis, and progress toward achieving targets will be reviewed on a system-wide basis.

Q. How will the new laws impact businesses in California?

While the new laws do not set specific water use targets for business, they do outline a framework for creating new water efficiency performance measures for businesses—these are recommended actions for specific business sectors to improve water efficiency over time. Performance measures will be determined over the next several years, and the process will include opportunities for public input.

Q. Will individual residents and businesses be fined for not meeting water use targets?

The regulations and associated water use targets are required for the water provider as a whole (including all customers) NOT at the individual resident or business level. Therefore, individuals and businesses will not be fined by the state for not meeting the water provider water use target. However, individuals and businesses may be fined for violating current local water provider water waste ordinances and guidelines.

Q. What are water providers doing to help implement the law?

Water providers will be working with the State Water Board and others over the next several years to define how the new laws will be implemented. They are also laying the groundwork by investing in research, data, and programs at the local level to better

understand how the new laws might work within their communities. In the meantime, water providers are continuing to encourage efficiency by offering a variety of rebates to increase the efficiency of indoor and outdoor water use through replacing older, less efficient fixtures such as toilets, clothes washers, and irrigation equipment with newer more efficient models. [You can learn more about rebates at http://bewatersmart.info/rebates-services/](http://bewatersmart.info/rebates-services/).

Q. What are the next steps for implementing the new laws?

The laws will now be translated into regulations, which will outline details and rules for implementing the intent of the laws at the local level. Stakeholders (water providers, non-profit organizations and other interested parties) will work together over the next several years with state agencies (including the State Water Resources Control Board and the California Department of Water Resources) to finalize the regulations by the required deadline of 2022.

Q. Why were the new laws created?

The new laws were prompted by California's frequent cycles of drought and are meant to better prepare California for the next drought and the future effects of climate change on the state's water supplies. The overall goal is to make water conservation a way of life in California and a permanent part of the state's culture.

Q. When will the new water use targets take effect?

Water providers must set new water use targets by 2022 and will be expected to begin implementing them by 2023 and every year after that.

Q. Will residents have to go back to saving water as they did during the drought?

No. The new laws create long-term water use targets not short-term, emergency conservation targets like those implemented during the drought. The long-term targets are meant to inspire greater efficiency over time rather than mandate short-term cutbacks that require extreme measures such as not watering your lawn or flushing the toilet less.

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